

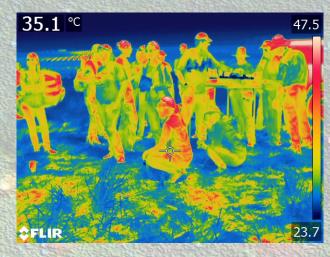




# How Can Brown Dog Support Critical Zone Observatory Study?

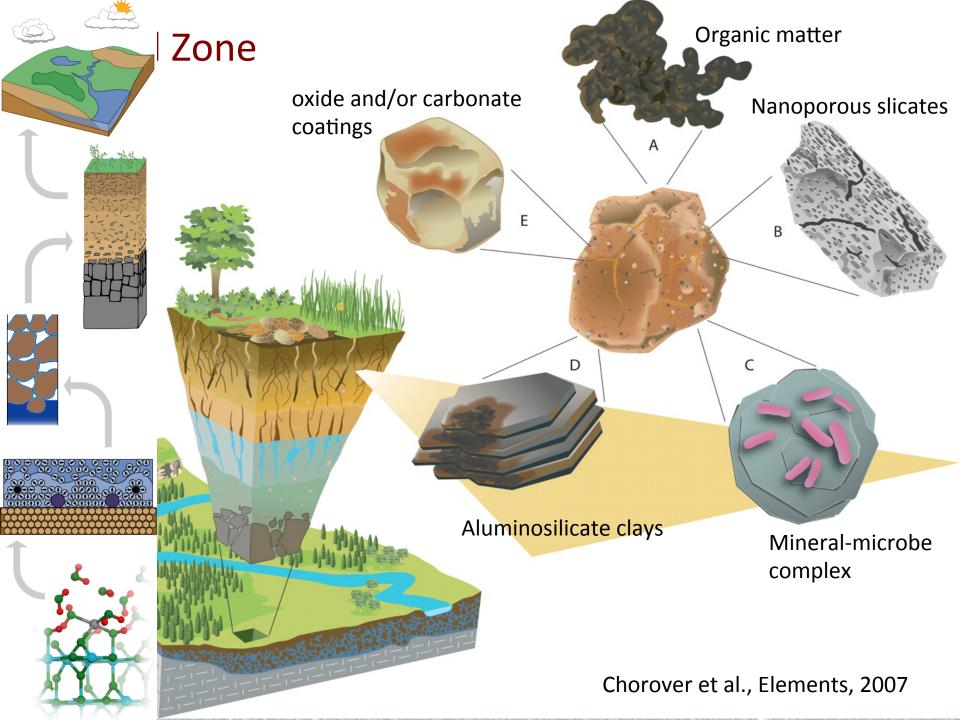
Praveen Kumar Qina Yan Dongkook Woo

Department of Civil and Enviornmental
Engineering
University of Illinois
Urbana, IL





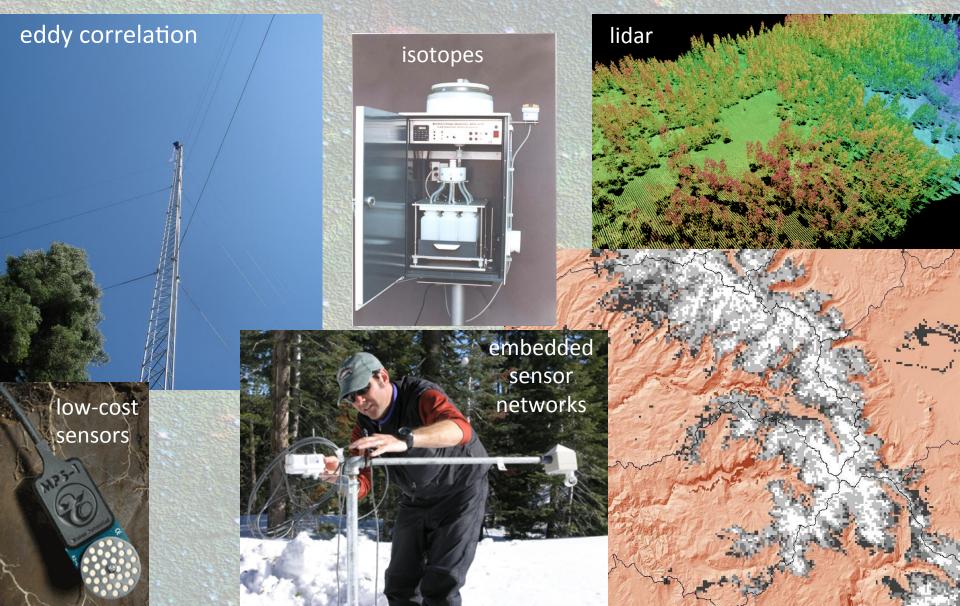




#### Critical Zone Observatories Network (2013)



# CZOs provide a new generation of integrated measurements



#### Core Data Measurements

Climatology / Meteorology Temperature Precipitation Snowfall Snow depth Relative humidity Barometric pressure Dew point Wind speed Wind direction Cloudiness Incoming shortwave radiation Latent/ Sensible heat flux

# Management Tile Flow Flashiness Index Grass: Crop Land Use Diversity STIRs

Geomorphology Lidar **Erosion Rates** Soil Science / **Pedology** Soil taxonomy Parent lithology Depth to bedrock Soil temperature Soil moisture/ Volumetric water content Water/ Matric potential Bulk electrical conductivity



# Hydrology Stage, Discharge Well water levels Well water temperature

Stream water TSS
Stream water POC,
PON, nutrient loads
Stream water DO
Stream water specific conductance
Stream water

Stream water pH

temperature

Biology/ Ecology

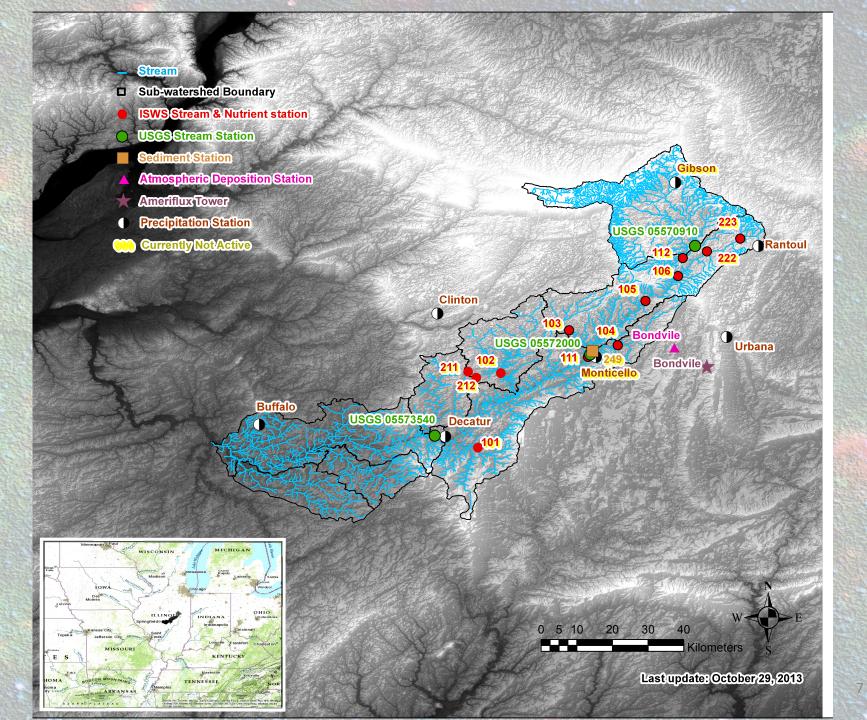
LAI

GPP









# LiDAR Topography Data

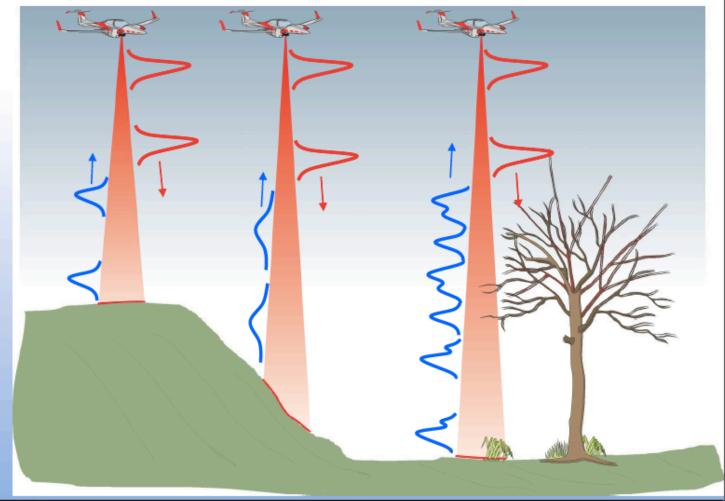




http://opentopo.sdsc.edu/ gridsphere/gridsphere? cid=datasets Red: Open Topography
Yellow: Community Contributed



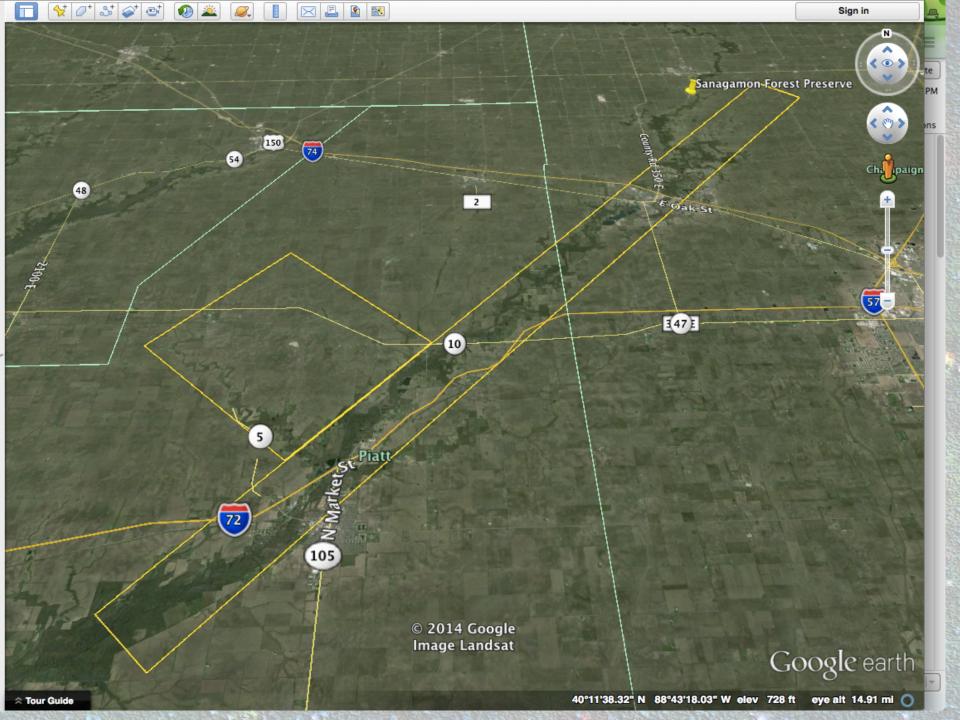
#### Full Waveform Data Acquisition

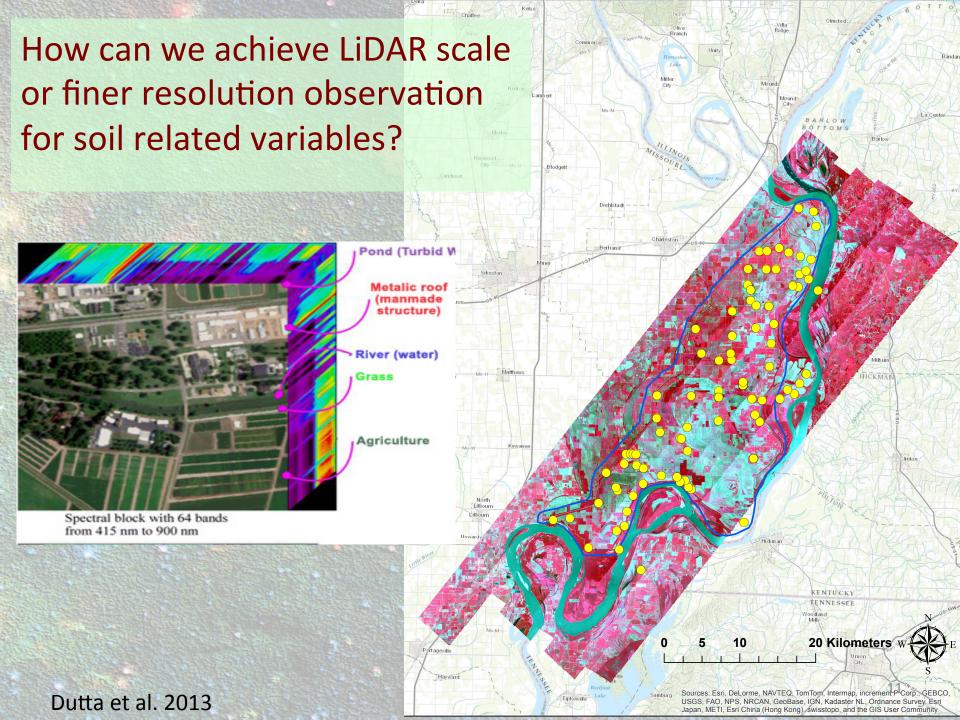


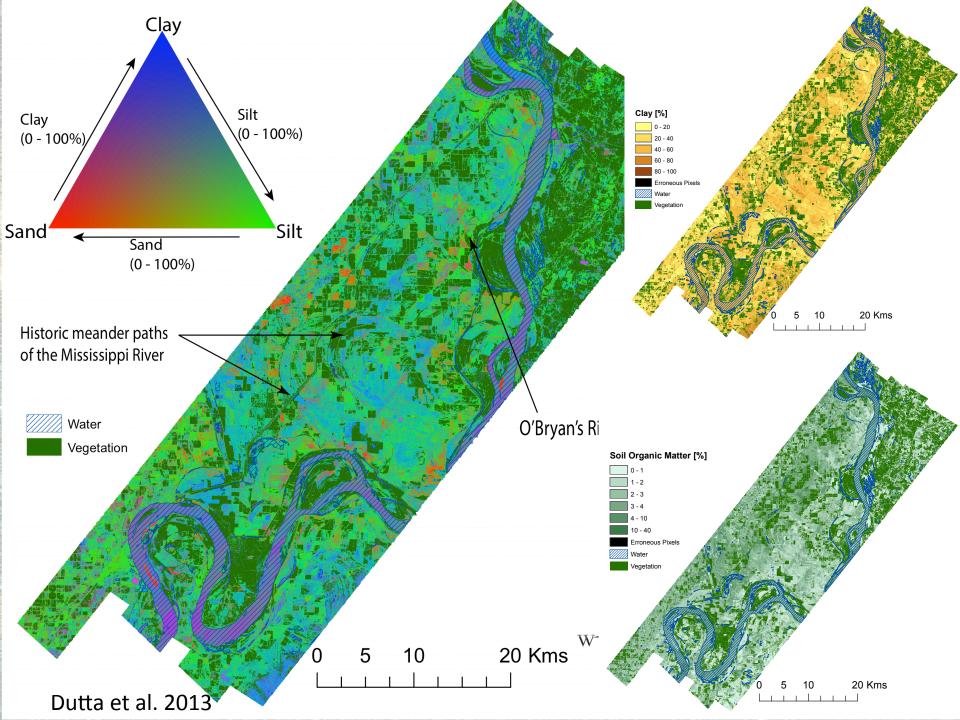












# Aspirations from BrownDog

 "Unstructured" data is viewed broadly as comprising of a collection of heterogeneous data with formats that reflect temporal and disciplinary legacies, data from emerging low cost open hardware based sensors and embedded sensor networks that lack well defined metadata, and sensor characteristics, as well as data that are available as maps, images and text.

## Aspirations from BrownDog

- Develop capability to "integrate" heterogeneous data that reflect the formats used in different disciplines, to address well-defined scientific questions pertaining to CZ. Such integration may range from overlays in common geographical formats to more formal integration in a geodatabase.
- Develop example applications of analysis and modeling that exploit the integrated data. These applications will in turn inform the data integration that is needed.
- Guide the translation of the above technologies for general-purpose use for broader adoption by the CZ community.

#### **LiDAR Data Studies**

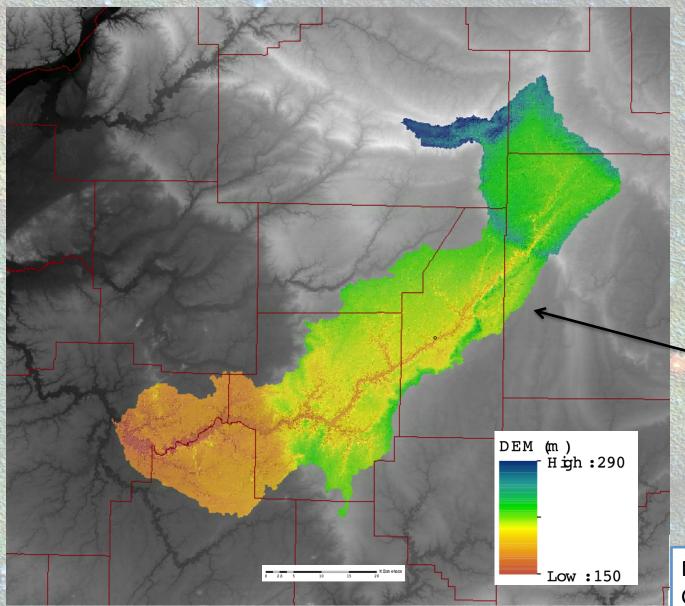
- Identify geomorphic features in:
  - Low gradient streams and landscapes
  - Human modified landscapes
- Initial focus on terraces, floodplains, stream cross-section
  - Help understand equilibrium or disturbance impacts





This presentation: focus on methods for extraction of useful information from LiDAR data

# Upper Sangamon River Basin (USRB)





Basin Area: 3731.5 km<sup>2</sup>

Data source: Illinois State Geological Survey

# LiDAR High Resolution Digital Elevation Model (DEM)

#### DTM:

digital terrain models (represent only the ground surface) a 'bare earth' point cloud

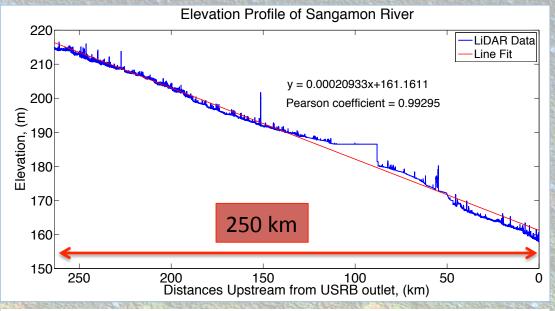
#### DSM:

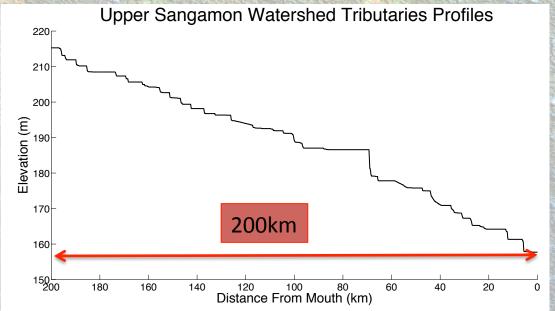
digital surface model



#### LiDAR data advantages LiDAR (1.2 m DEM) v.s. 30 m DEM

- Longer stream profiles (25%)
- More obvious concave and convex curves





#### Terraces/Floodplain Study

Analysis 1

Brown Dog TerEx Tool (ESRI ArcGIS plugin) (DEM)

LiDAR data

**Raster Grid Data** 

Brown Dog

**MATLAB** 

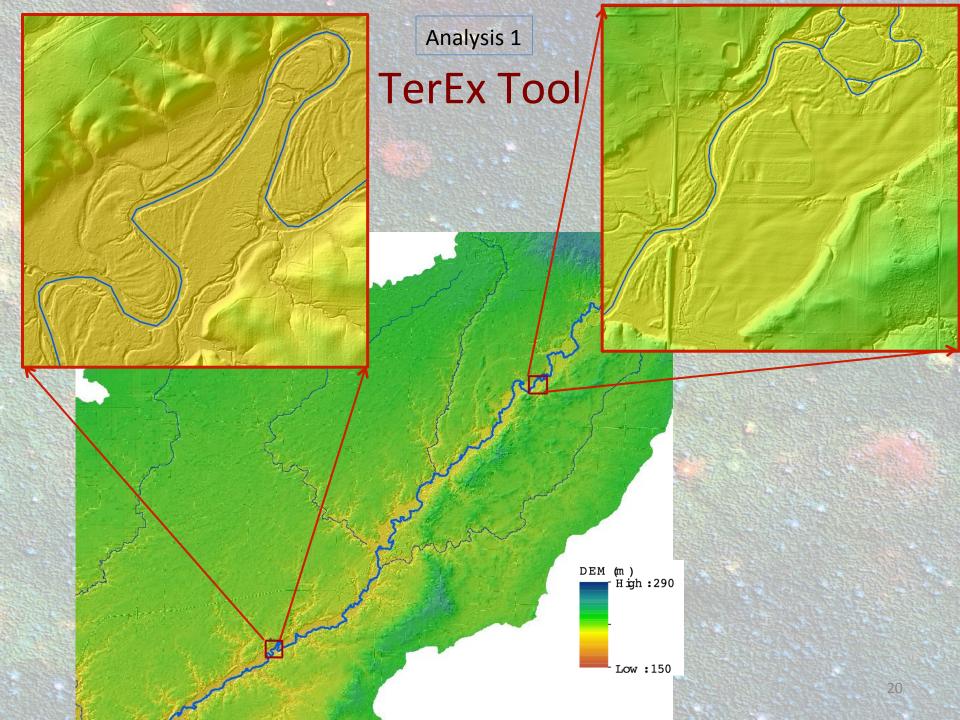
Delineate terraces/
floodplains geometry
(Shapefile)

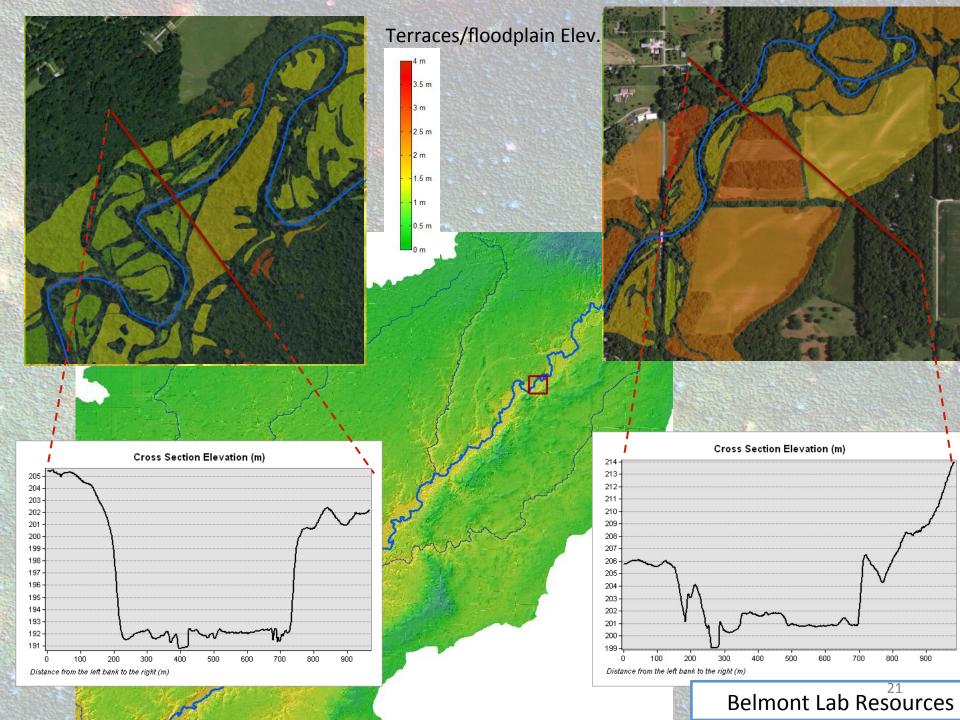
Shapefile to spreadsheet

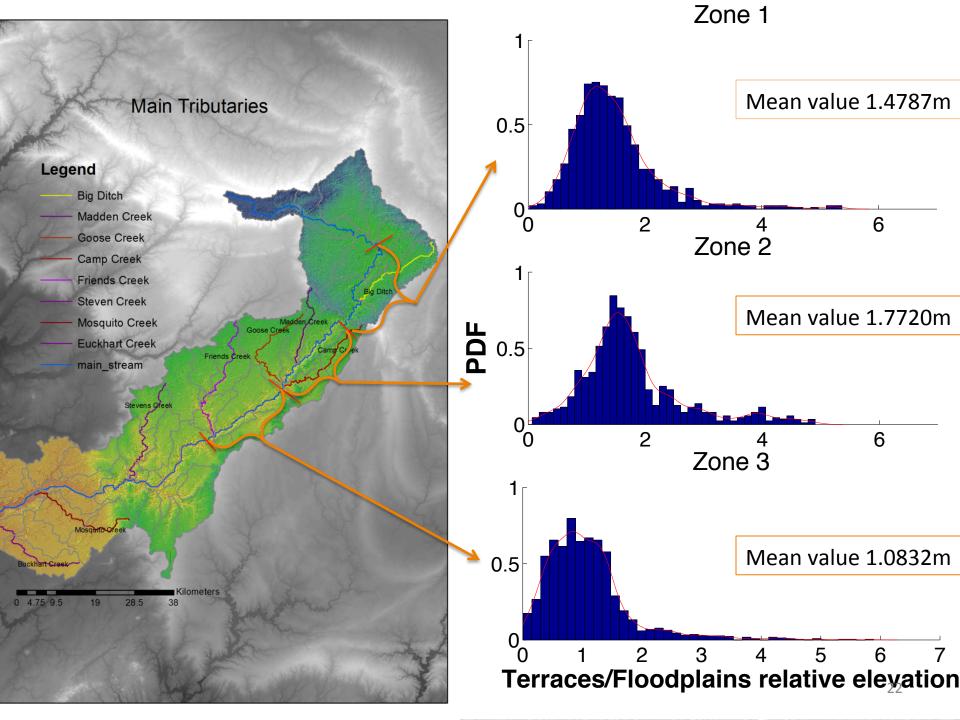
Data analysis (Statistic and Profile)

Plots/Graphs

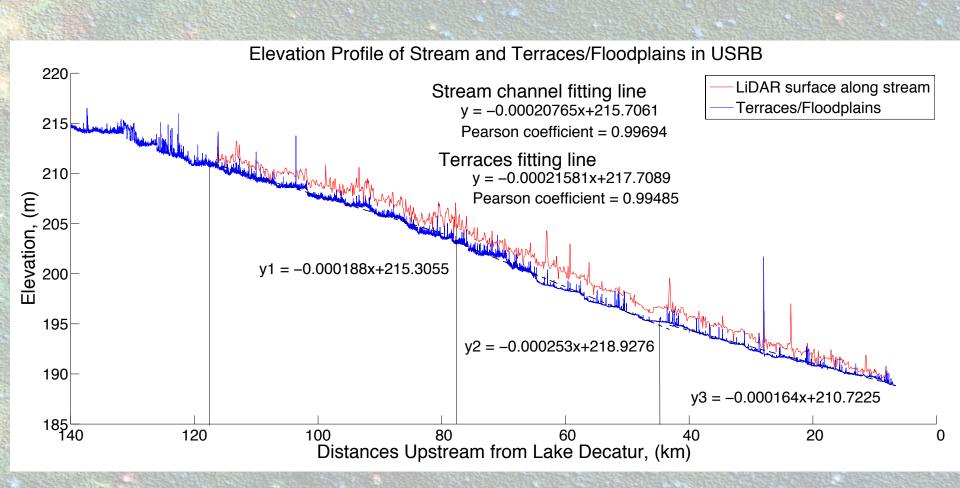
Erosion, human activities, Sediment transport and so on







## Stream Elevation Profile with Averaged Terraces/Floodplains Elevation



Analysis 2

Brown Dog

Hec-GeoRAS (ESRI ArcGIS plugin) LiDAR data (DEM)

**Raster Grid Data** 

Brown Dog

**MATLAB** 

Tons of cross section or transect lines (.sdf -> .txt)

Shapefile to .sdf file to .txt file

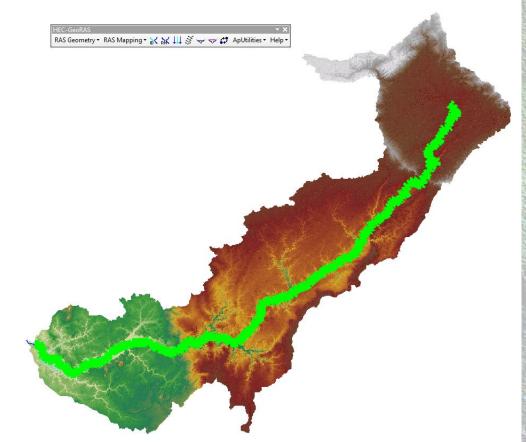
Maturity analysis (Hypsometric curve)

Plots/Graphs

Erosion, human activities, Sediment transport and so on

#### **Cross Section Gathering**

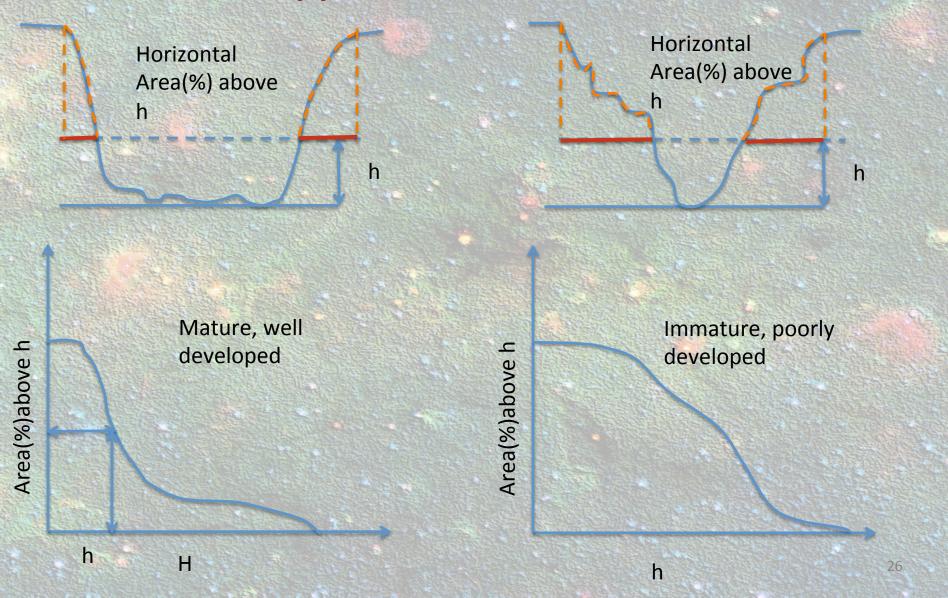
- Hec-GeoRAS
  - Cross section interval is 200m,
     width is 1km -- 2km

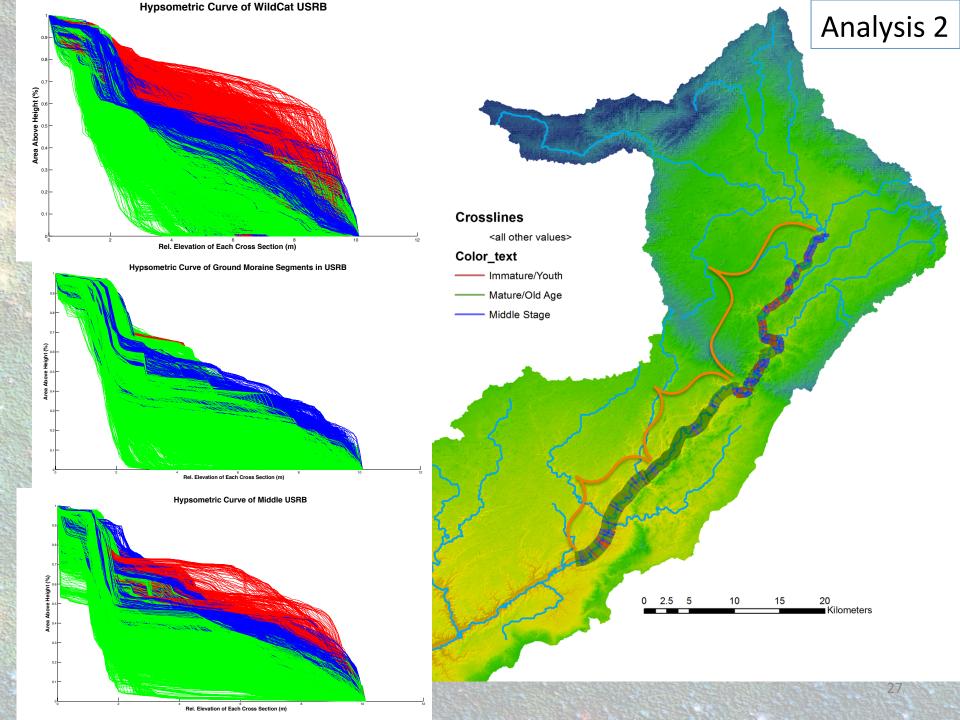


#### Disadvantages

 Can not generate more than 2000 cross section lines at the same time.

# 'Hypsometric' Curve

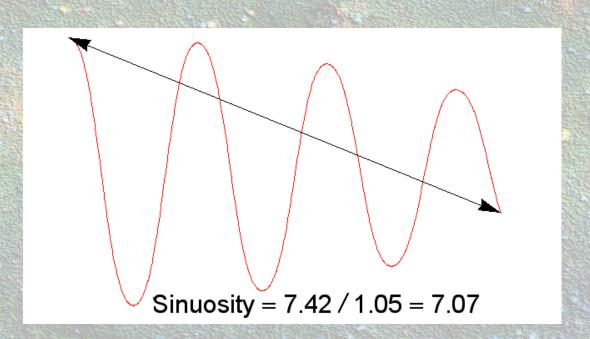




# Sinuosity Concept

Actual channel length

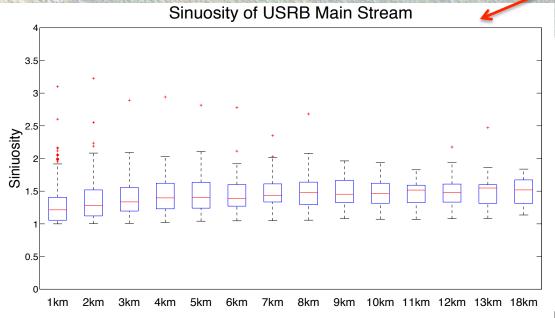
Straight line distance



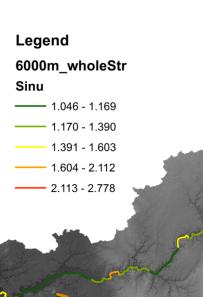
#### Sinuosity in Upper Sangamon River Watershed

- Total Length (length chosen for sinuosity)
  - > 216km
- General Sinuosity
  - > 1.87

Moving window to compute sinuosity based on different space intervals



Space interval: 6000m as an example





## Uncurated data process

- Aerial photos
  - Thousands of photos from 1993yr to 2012yr
- Format
  - Geotiff and .sid file
- Target
  - With help from Brown Dog
  - Detect the streams' migration, modification or extension

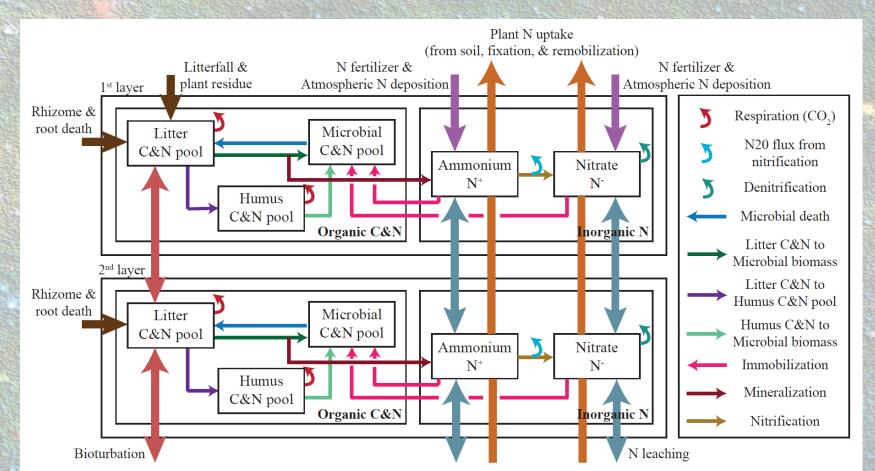
## Brown Dog can help to:

- Replace existing tools with servers which can increase the processing speed
- Create a better tool on servers
  - Expand data process limitation
  - Show more intelligent way of extracting raster data

# Nutrient modeling

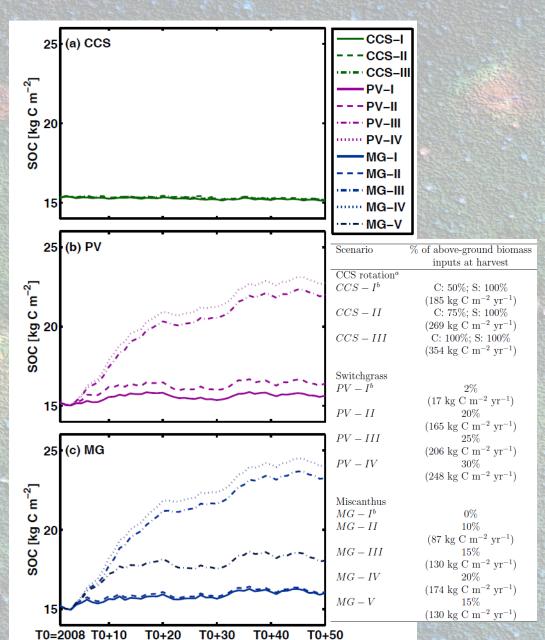
# Multi-layer soil nutrient model

- Soil carbon and nitrogen dynamics
  - Soil carbon and nitrogen dynamics controlled by soil microbial organisms.



#### **Bioenergy crops**

- Threshold effect on soil carbon accumulation
- Due to high aboveground C:N ratio in bioenergy crop at harvest
- Result in substantial atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub>
   sequestration



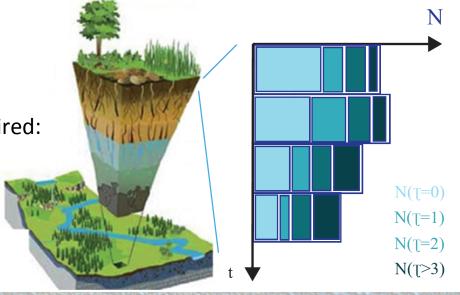
## Nitrogen Age

#### Age:

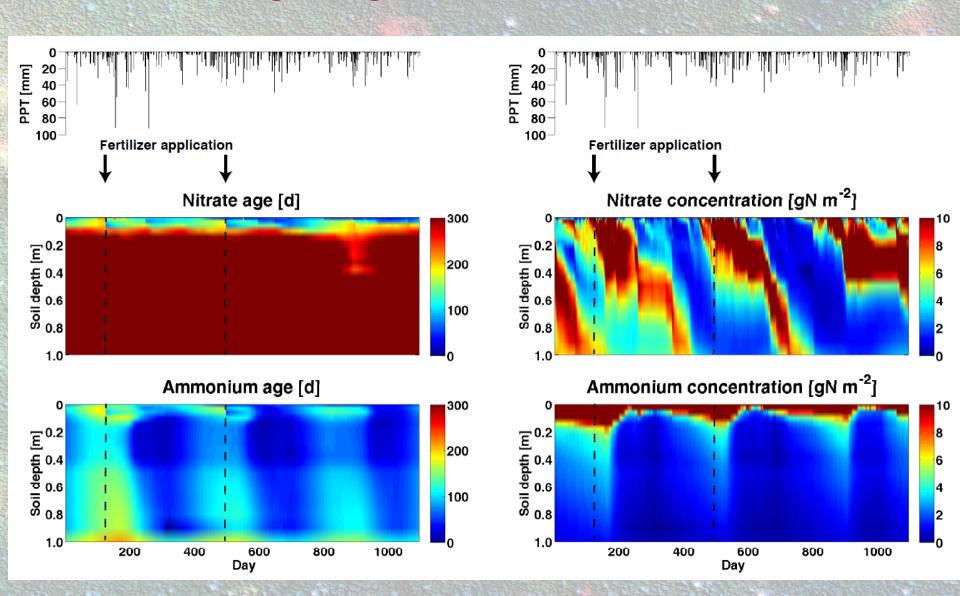
 "Time elapsed since the particle under consideration left the region in which its age is prescribed to zero" (Deleersnijder et al., 2001)

Difficult to achieve deep insight with a simple analysis of available measured or simulated variables

 Specific interpretation methods required: analysis of elapsed time



#### Nitrogen Age & Concentration



#### List

- Data
  - LiDAR data (1.2 meter DEM)
  - 30 meter DEM
  - Point, line and polygon shapefiles
  - Aerial photos
  - Weather data
  - Soil nutrient data
  - Text
  - Excel
  - .MAT
  - .CVS
  - .SDF

- Tools
  - ESRI ArcGIS
    - TerEx Tool
    - Hec-GeoRAS
    - Stream profiler
    - ArcHydro
  - C++
  - MATLAB
  - CUDA
  - VMT (Velocitymapping-tool)

## **Summary and Conclusions**

- IMLCZO offers unique and compelling opportunities for development of BrownDog technologies
- BrownDog technologies can significantly expand the science of IMLCZO and CZOs broadly

Partnership between CZO, BrownDog, SEAD & EarthCube: All benefit

Questions?

