# CLOWDER WEBINAR SEPT FRIDAY 13<sup>TH</sup>, 2019



### **AGENDA**

- Schedule (10 mins)
- Search Updates (20 mins)
- Metadata Extractors Updates (20 mins)

#### GOALS

- A way to keep the community updated on new developments and plans
- A way for existing community members to learn more about what Clowder does and how
- A way for interested potential adopters to learn about Clowder

#### MONTHLY WEBINAR

- When: First Friday of the Month I Iam CST
- Who: Users and Developers
- What: Discuss new and old features
  - 2 presentations by community members
  - Please suggest topics and volunteer to present
- Where: https://illinois.zoom.us/j/856788350

### WEEKLY DEVELOPER MEETINGS

- When: 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup>, 4<sup>th</sup> Friday of the Month I Iam CST
- Who: Software Developers
- What: Technical discussions
- Where: https://illinois.zoom.us/j/856788350

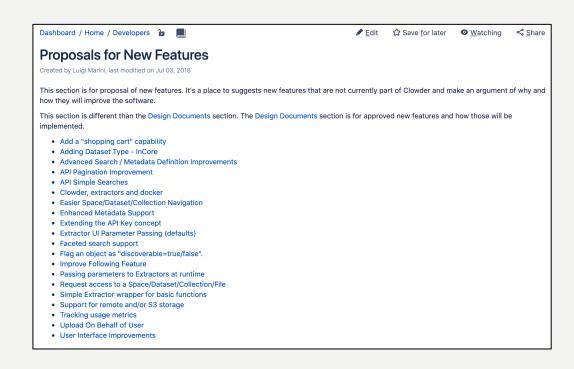
### HOW TO CONTRIBUTE

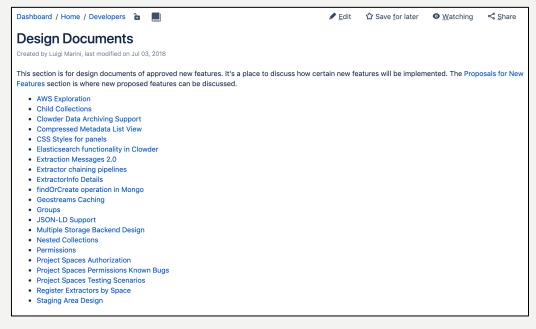
- Contribute to CORE
- Develop new EXTRACTORS
- Develop new PREVIEWERS
- Develop new CLIENTS
- Contribute to DOCUMENTATION
- Contribute DESIGNS to improve INTERFACE
- Contribute IDEAS for NEW FEATURES

Not just software developers!

### **NEW FEATURES PROPOSALS**

- Ask in Slack if anyone is working on it or worked on something similar
- Get feedback on your ideas and provide them in the Wiki





### **SLACK & MAILING LIST**

- All questions should be redirected to Slack
  - -Link to join on <a href="https://clowderframework.org">https://clowderframework.org</a>
- Or mailing list clowder@lists.ncsa.illinois.edu
  - -Subscribe here <a href="https://lists.illinois.edu/lists/subscribe/clowder">https://lists.illinois.edu/lists/subscribe/clowder</a>

# GLOWDER SEARCH FEATURES

MAX BURNETTE
CLOWDER ALL-PAWS
SEPTEMBER 12, 2019

#### **OVERVIEW**

- What is searchable?
  - Supported syntax
- Searching via GUI
  - Search Box
  - Metadata Search
- Searching via API
  - What is the API?
  - Pagination
- Technical Snippets
  - Permissions
  - Elasticsearch & MongoDB

### WHAT IS SEARCHABLE?

#### Resource Types:

- Files
- Datasets
- Collections

#### Fields by default:

- Name
- Description
- Creator name
- Tags

#### Search

kitty kitty

#### Files



#### lion.jpg

Max Burnette · Sep 12, 2019 · 2 views · 15 downloads · image/jpeg · 94.8 kB



#### hobbes.jpg

Max Burnette · Sep 12, 2019 · 2 views · 16 downloads · image/jpeg · 91.2 kB



santa.jpg

### **SUPPORTED SYNTAX**

Several other fields can be specified in the query string (GUI or

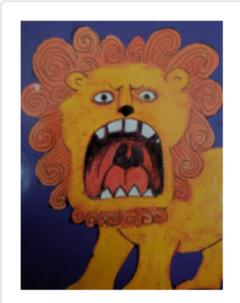
API) using **field:**value notation:

- name:resourceName
- creator:creatorID
- resource\_type:type
- tag:tagName
- in:parentID
- contains:childID
- metadata fields
  - "Alternative Title": "felis catus"

#### Search

name:lion.jpg creator:59de61e9984c9ec94780c78e name:lion.jpg creator:59de61e9984c

#### Files

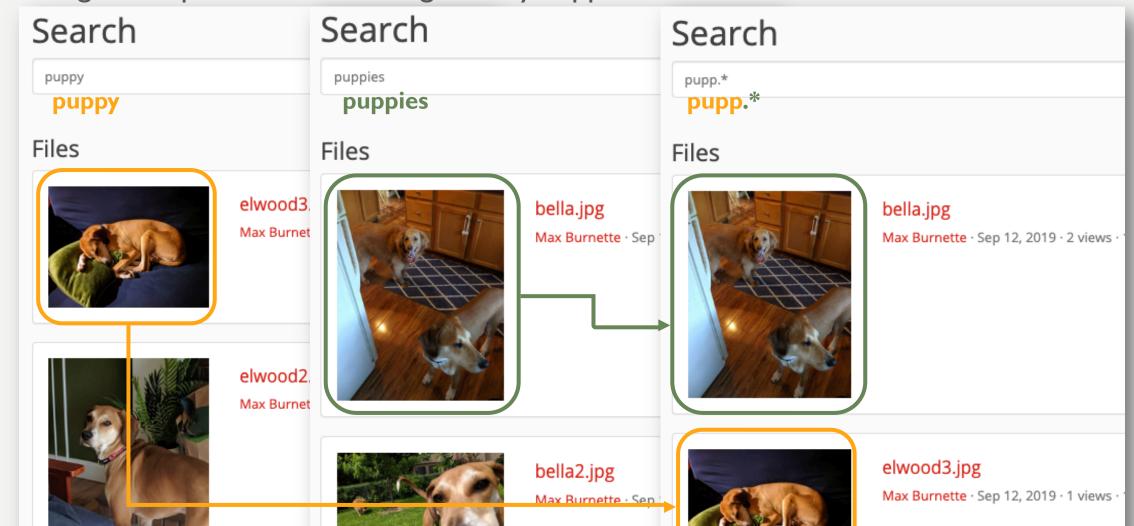


lion.jpg

Max Burnette · Sep 12, 2019 · 2 views · 1

#### **SUPPORTED SYNTAX**

Regular expressions are also generally supported.



### **SUPPORTED SYNTAX**

There is a syntax help link next to the text box on the Search page.

#### Search

kitty

Search Syntax

- · If the term or metadata field contains spaces, use double quotes to enclose the phrase.
- . By default, word parts are searched ("bag" returns "side airbags"), so you dont need to include wildcards at the start and end.
- · Case does not matter.
- · Regular expressions are supported. (Elasticsearch regular expression syntax help)

#### field

(basic) (regular expression) name

resource type

creator

resource\_type

tag

in

contains

metadata

(multiple)

#### example

agriculture

tre.\*s

name:VIS\_SV\_180\_z1\_1207272.png creator:5a8c4bd574d559ca9b46ef58

resource\_type:collection

tag:animal

in:5ccafdf97ceaec481ae86812

contains:5ccafe167ceaec481ae86816

"Funding Institution":"University of Illinois"

test resource\_type:file tag:^tr.\*s

searches name, description, creator name, and tag fields

get anything with "trees" or "streetcars" in basic fields

searches file, dataset or collection names

creator ID can be found in their profile URL

can be file, dataset or collection

filter search results by specific tags

a dataset or collection ID can be specified

a file, dataset or collection ID can be specified

if the field is not any of the above, it is assumed to be a metadata field

get any files tagged "trees" or "trust", and with "test" in basic fields

### SEARCHING VIA GUI - SEARCH BOX

• Search Box – perform basic queries as described on previous slides —



You 🕶

Explore -

Create -

Selections ▼

Help ₩

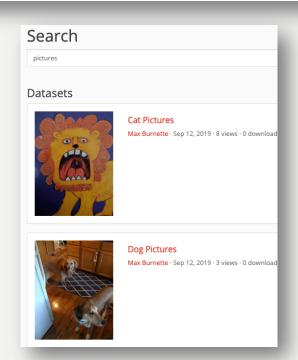
Search

Q

#### Max Burnette

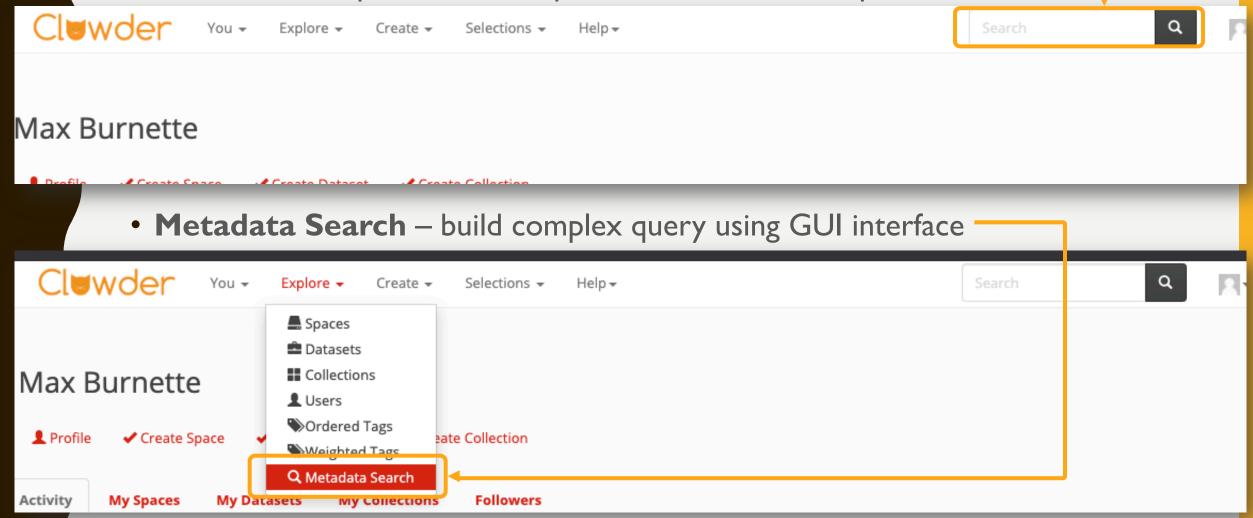
Profile Create Cance Constant Datacet Constant Collection

- Spaces between terms are treated as "AND"
- Use quotes to delineate phrases
- Will show results on the /search page
  - Currently capped at 60 results displayed
  - Infinite scrolling feature is in review
  - Will include total results count

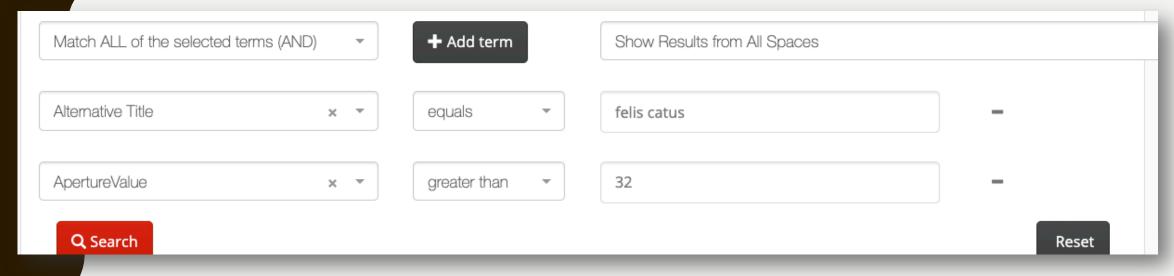


#### SEARCHING VIA GUI

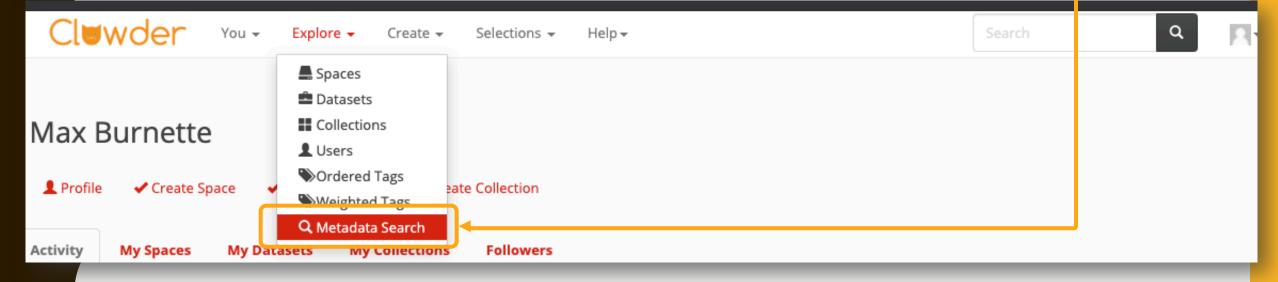
• Search Box – perform basic queries as described on previous slides —



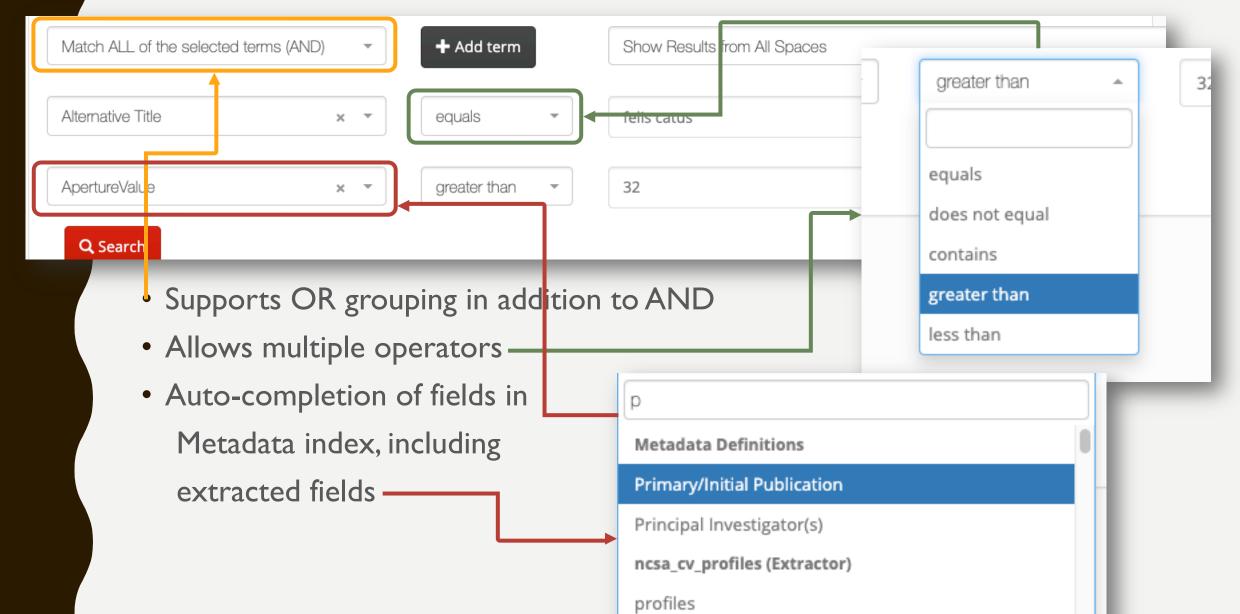
## SEARCHING VIA GUI - METADATA



Metadata Search – build complex query using GUI interface



## SEARCHING VIA GUI - METADATA



### SEARCHING VIA API – WHAT IS IT?

- Clowder's API allows programs to perform searches
- Data is returned in JSON format, readable by code (and humans!)
- Query syntax is identical to Search Box

Current format

```
{
    files: [
        "5d7aa37c5e0eb081d023d090",
        "5d7aa37c5e0eb081d023d098",
        "5d7aa37c5e0eb081d023d095",
        "5d7aa37c5e0eb081d023d09c"
        ],
        datasets: [ ],
        collections: [ ]
}
```

Revised (In review)

### SEARCHING VIA API - PAGINATION

- Infinite scrolling is not possible when using API
- Instead, Clowder can return information on getting the next page of results
  - If user specifies a page number or page size, this information is included
  - This feature is currently in review

#### clowder/api/search?query=pub&size=4&from=8

```
count: 4,
size: 4,

prev: "/api/search?query=pub&from=4&size=4",
last: "/api/search?query=pub&from=12&size=4",
scanned_size: 4,
+ results: [...],
from: 8.
next: "/api/search?query=pub&from=12&size=4",
first: "/api/search?query=pub&from=0&size=4",
total_size: 16
}
```

### TECH SNIPPETS I - PERMISSIONS

- Across all search methods, you only see results you have permission to see!
- As a reminder:
  - Spaces can be made private or public
  - Datasets can be made private, even in public spaces
- You may see different results from another user for the same search



### **TECH SNIPPETS II - DATABASES**

- Clowder has two ways of storing searchable data:
  - MongoDB (required, always enabled)
  - Elasticsearch (optional, supports additional features)
- Some of the search features in this presentation require Elasticsearch to be enabled
  - in addition to MongoDB, not instead of!
- Many features are also supported by MongoDB alone, but may be slightly slower
- Some features such as the Search Box are not currently enabled with MongoDB alone

# **QUESTIONS?**

- What is searchable?
  - Supported syntax
- Searching via GUI
  - Search Box
  - Metadata Search
- Searching via API
  - What is the API?
  - Pagination
- Technical Snippets
  - Permissions
  - Elasticsearch & MongoDB

Max Burnette, NCSA mburnet2@Illinois.edu

# METADATA EXTRACTORS

LUIGI MARINI

## **AUTOMATIC METADATA EXTRACTION**



```
"extractor_id": "ncsa.image.exif",
    "Image": "558c3d84e4b00c3a039d5ac5",
    "Format": "JPEG (Joint Photographic Experts Group JFIF format)",
    "Class": "DirectClass",
    "Geometry": "2592x1936+0+0",
    "Resolution": "72x72",
    "Print size": "36x26.8889".
    "Units": "PixelsPerInch",
    "Type": "TrueColor",
    "Endianess": "Undefined",
    "Colorspace": "sRGB",
    "Depth": "8-bit",
    "Channel depth": {
         "red": "8-bit",
         "green": "8-bit",
         "blue": "8-bit"
                                                "id": "558c3d84e4b00c3a039d5ac5",
                                                "filename": "IMG_0997.JPG",
    "Channel statistics": {
                                                "tags": [
         "Red": {
                                                     "Human Face Automatically Detected",
              "min": "0 (0)",
                                                     "Person Automatically Detected",
                                                     "Human Eyes Automatically Detected"
"extractor_id": "ncsa.image.ocr",
   "EB BROWSER MOSAIC THE FIRST POPULAR BROWSER FOR THE WORLD WIDE
   BY MARC ANDREESSEN BINA THE NATIONAL CENTER COMPUTING APPLICATIONS
   1993 RELEASE TO THE PUBLIC INTERNET USERS EASY ACCESS TO SOURCES OF
   INFORMATION win HAVE TRANSFORMED THE INFORMATION UNIVERSITY OF "
"Human Preference Extractor": {
   "Definitions": {
       "Human Preference": "A Computer Vision model that uses the
       spectral data of an image to get a human preference value ranging from 1 to 5
       "Green Index": "The green index is the estimated percentage of green pixels with
   "Data": {
       "Human Preference": "4",
       "Green Index": "53.8"
"generated files": [
   "http://dts-dev.ncsa.illinois.edu:9000/files/558c3d84e4b00c3a039d5ac5"
"generated datasets": [
   "http://dts-dev.ncsa.illinois.edu:9000/datasets/558c3dd6e4b00c3a039d5b77"
```

## FILE MANUAL SUBMISSION

#### Submit file for extraction

Submit this file to a specific extractor below by providing parameters as a JSON document and clicking the submit button. The paramaters field can be left empty.

File name: 9xLwvaT.jpg

Extractor's Name	Description	Submit
ncsa.image.greenindex	Green index extractor for images.	Submit
ncsa.nlp.simplesummary	Finds the most representative sentence in the document by term frequency.	Submit
ncsa.nlp.simplesummary	Finds the most representative sentence in the document by term frequency.	Submit
ncsa.geotiff.preview	geotiff preview extractor takes .tif input file to communicate with GeoServer to retrieve WMS metadata	Submit
ncsa.nlp.simplelanguage	Simple language extractor.	Submit
ncsa.geotiff.metadata	Extractor to perform Geotiff.	Submit
ncsa.audio.preview	Creates thumbnail and image previews of Audio files.	Submit
terra.environmental.irrigation_datparser	Met Station Irrigation CSV file parser	Submit
ncsa.cv.caltech101	Caltech 101 benchmark extractor	Submit
ncsa.greenindex.circlearea	calculate greenindex in circle area	Submit
ncsa.humanpref	Gets human preference from model created by Ankit Rai and green index from image.	Submit

## DATASET MANUAL SUBMISSION

#### Submit dataset for extraction

Submit this dataset to a specific extractor below by providing parameters as a JSON document and clicking the submit button. The parameters field can be left empty.

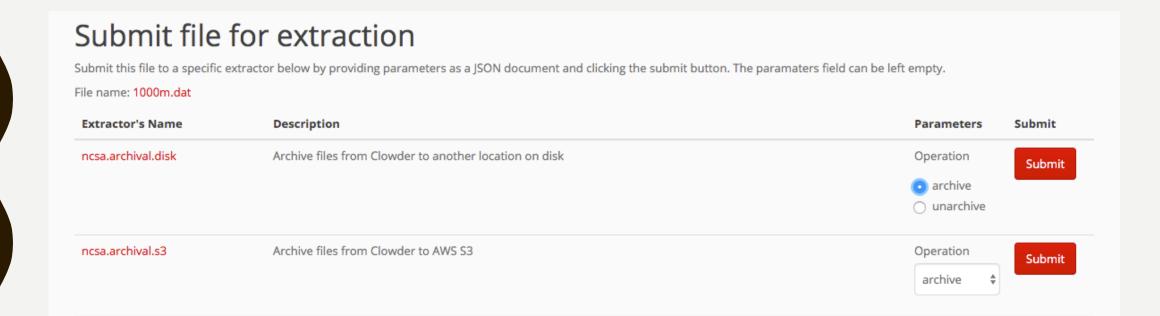
Dataset name: Sample files

Extractor's Name	Description	Submit
ncsa.geotiff.preview	geotiff preview extractor takes .tif input file to communicate with GeoServer to retrieve WMS metadata	Submit
terra.environmental.envlog2netcdf	EnvironmentLogger to NetCDF extractor	Submit
ncsa.rulechecker.terra	Extraction Rule Checker & Process Delegator	Submit
ncsa.geoshp.preview	gepshp extractor takes .zip input file to communicate with geoserver to retrieve WMS metadata	Submit
terra.plantcv	Plant CV extractor	Submit

### SUBMIT PARAMETERS THROUGH API

```
curl -X POST \
  'http://localhost:9000/api/files/5b63137877c853c019e9f9f4/extractions' \
  -H 'Content-Type: application/json' \
  -H 'X-API-Key: XXXX' \
    "parameters": {
        "key": "value",
        "key2": {
            "subkey1": "value1",
            "subkey2": "value2"
    "extractor": "ncsa.wordcount"
}'
```

# SUBMISSION PARAMETERS (IN DEVELOPMENT)



# EXTRACTION EVENTS UI

xtractor	Started	Latest Update	Latest Status
ncsa.cv.eyes	Wed Jul 10 15:25:51 CDT 2019	Wed Jul 10 15:29:43 CDT 2019	DONE
V	Wed Jul 10 15:25:51 CDT 2019		
S	UBMITTED Cancel		
Wed Jul 10 15:29:39 CDT 2019 Started processing file			
Wed Jul 10 15:29:39 CDT 2019 Downloading file.			
Wed Jul 10 15:29:43 CDT 2019 Uploading file tags.			
Wed Jul 10 15:29:43 CDT 2019 Uploading file metadata.			
<b>Wed Jul 10 15:29:43 CDT 2019</b> DONE			
ncsa.msc.diagnosis	Wed Jul 10 15:25:51 CDT 2019	Wed Jul 10 15:25:51 CDT 2019	SUBMITTED
drones.stitcher.gdal	Wed Jul 10 15:25:51 CDT 2019	Wed Jul 10 15:25:51 CDT 2019	SUBMITTED
ncsa.file.digest	Wed Jul 10 15:25:51 CDT 2019	Wed Jul 10 15:25:56 CDT 2019	DONE

# GLOBAL EXTRACTOR ENABLE

Enabled	Name	Description	Author	Process Triggers
	ncsa.image.greenindex	Green index extractor for images.	Marcus Slavenas <slavenas@illinois.edu></slavenas@illinois.edu>	Files: image/*
	ncsa.nlp.simplesummary	Finds the most representative sentence in the document by term frequency.	Rob Kooper <kooper@illinois.edu></kooper@illinois.edu>	Files: text/*
	ncsa.nlp.simplesummary	Finds the most representative sentence in the document by term frequency.	Rob Kooper <kooper@illinois.edu></kooper@illinois.edu>	Files: text/*
	ncsa.geotiff.preview	geotiff preview extractor takes .tif input file to communicate with GeoServer to retrieve WMS metadata	Jong Lee <jonglee1@illinois.edu></jonglee1@illinois.edu>	Datasets: file.removed  Files:  • image/tiff • image/tif
	ncsa.nlp.simplelanguage	Simple language extractor.	Inna Zharnitsky <inna@illinois.edu></inna@illinois.edu>	Files: text/*
	ncsa.geotiff.metadata	Extractor to perform Geotiff.	Rui Liu <ruiliu@illinois.edu></ruiliu@illinois.edu>	Files:  • image/tiff • image/tif
	ncsa.audio.preview	Creates thumbnail and image previews of Audio files.	Rob Kooper <kooper@illinois.edu></kooper@illinois.edu>	Files: audio/*
	terra.environmental.envlog2netcdf	EnvironmentLogger to NetCDF extractor	Max Burnette <mburnet2@illinois.edu></mburnet2@illinois.edu>	Datasets: file.added

# SPACE EXTRACTOR ENABLE

Enabled	Name	Description	Author	Process Triggers
	ncsa.image.greenindex	Green index extractor for images.	Marcus Slavenas <slavenas@illinois.edu></slavenas@illinois.edu>	Files: image/*
	ncsa.nlp.simplesummary	Finds the most representative sentence in the document by term frequency.	Rob Kooper <kooper@illinois.edu></kooper@illinois.edu>	Files: text/*
	ncsa.nlp.simplesummary	Finds the most representative sentence in the document by term frequency.	Rob Kooper <kooper@illinois.edu></kooper@illinois.edu>	Files: text/*
✓	ncsa.geotiff.preview	geotiff preview extractor takes .tif input file to communicate with GeoServer to retrieve WMS metadata	Jong Lee <jonglee1@illinois.edu></jonglee1@illinois.edu>	Datasets: file.removed  Files:  • image/tiff • image/tif
	ncsa.nlp.simplelanguage	Simple language extractor.	Inna Zharnitsky <inna@illinois.edu></inna@illinois.edu>	Files: text/*
	ncsa.geotiff.metadata	Extractor to perform Geotiff.	Rui Liu <ruiliu@illinois.edu></ruiliu@illinois.edu>	Files:  • image/tiff • image/tif
	ncsa.audio.preview	Creates thumbnail and image previews of Audio files.	Rob Kooper <kooper@illinois.edu></kooper@illinois.edu>	Files: audio/*
	terra.environmental.envlog2netcdf	EnvironmentLogger to NetCDF extractor	Max Burnette <mburnet2@illinois.edu></mburnet2@illinois.edu>	Datasets: file.added

#### **EXTRATORS INFO GUI**

#### **Extractor Details**

Name ncs

ncsa.geotiff.preview

Description

geotiff preview extractor takes .tif input file to communicate with GeoServer to retrieve

WMS metadata

**Author** 

Jong Lee <jonglee1@illinois.edu>

Version 2.0

Repositories

Git

https://opensource.ncsa.illinois.edu/stash/scm/cats/extractors-geo.git

Docker

clowder/extractors-geotiff-preview

#### Contributors

#### **External Services**

- Luigi Marini <lmarini@illinois.edu>
- Rob Kooper <kooper@illinois.edu>
- Yong Wook Kim <ywkim@illinois.edu>
- Bing Zhang <bing@illinois.edu>

#### File Triggers

file.removed

Dataset Triggers

- image/tiff
- image/tif

geoserver

# EXTRACTOR MANIFEST NOW REQUIRED

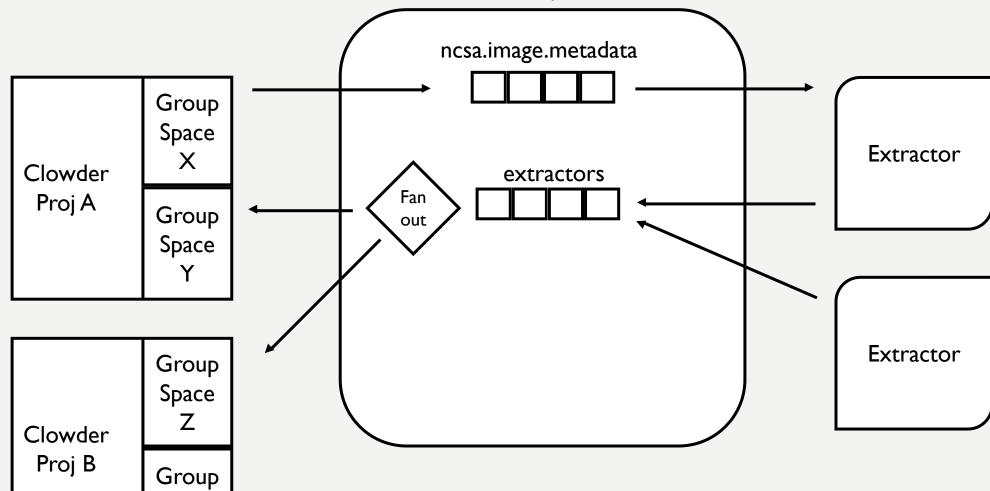
```
"id": "58ec10ac4f0c272605dd2184",
  "name": "terra.plantcv",
  "version": "2.0",
  "updated": "Fri May 18 06:13:34 CDT 2018",
  "description": "Plant CV extractor",
  "author": "Burnette, Maxwell Amon <mburnet2@illinois.edu>",
▼ "contributors": [
     "Noah Fahlgren"
 1,
▼ "contexts": [
     "This extractor processes VIS/NIR images captured at several angles to generate trait metadata.
     The trait metadata is associated with the source images in Clowder, and uploaded to the
     configured BETYdb instance."
▼ "repository": [
         "repType": "git",
         "repUrl": "https://github.com/terraref/extractors-lemnatec-indoor.git"
   ₩ {
        "repType": "docker",
         "repUrl": "clowder/extractors-plantcv"
  "external services": [],
  "libraries": [],
"bibtex": [
     "http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.molp.2015.06.005"
 1,
▼ "process": {
   ▼ "dataset": [
        "file.added"
     1,
     "file": [],
     "metadata": []
```

HEARTBEATS

Space

W

RabbitMQ Broker



#### **CANCEL EXTRACTION**

ncsa.cv.eyes

Wed Sep 04 15:59:11 CDT 2019

Wed Sep 04 15:59:11 CDT 2019

SUBMITTED

Wed Sep 04 15:59:11 CDT 2019

SUBMITTED Cancel

### **DEVELOPING EXTRACTORS**

- PyClowder
  - https://opensource.ncsa.illinois.edu/bitbucket/projects/CATS/repos/pyclowder2
  - A Python library to simplify the process
  - Modules to call API
  - HPC Extractor
  - Simple Extractor
- JClowder
  - A Java library to simplify the process
  - Experimental, few functions
- From Scratch
  - RabbitMQ client library
  - HTTP/JSON client libraries

### PYTHON SIMPLE EXTRACTOR

```
Dockerfile
extractor_info.json
wordcount.py
```

```
FROM clowder/extractors-simple-extractor:onbuild

ENV EXTRACTION_FUNC="wordcount"

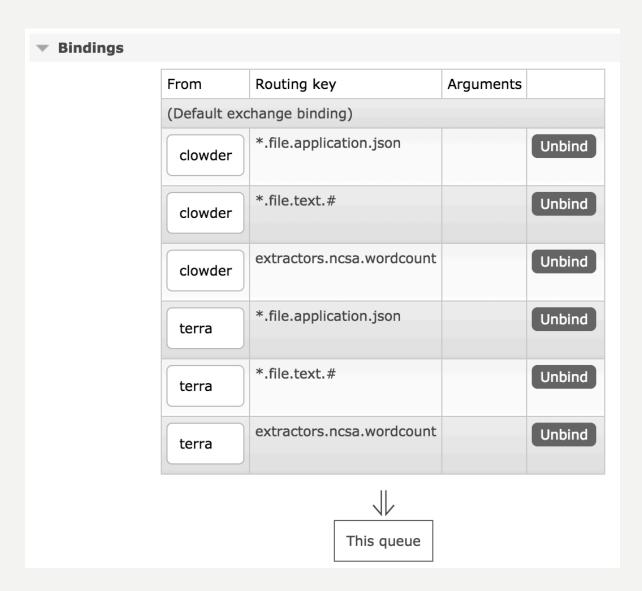
ENV EXTRACTION_MODULE="wordcount"
```

```
import subprocess
def wordcount(input file path):
   This function calculates the number of lines, words, and characters in a text format file.
   :param input file path: Full path to the input file
   :return: Result dictionary containing metadata about lines, words, and characters in the input file
   # Execute word count command on the input file and obtain the output
   result = subprocess.check output(['wc', input file path], stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
   result = result.decode('utf-8')
   # Split the output string into lines, words, and characters
   (lines, words, characters, ) = result.split()
   # Create metadata dictionary
   metadata = {
        'lines': lines,
        'words': words.
        'characters': characters
   # Store metadata in result dictionary
   result = {
        'metadata': metadata
   # Return the result dictionary
   return result
```

#### R SIMPLE EXTRACTOR

Clowder / pyClowder2 Source ☼ develop pyClowder2 / sample-extractors / wordcount-simple-r-extractor / Source **Description** Dockerfile Created generic SimpleExtractor class used by both t extractor\_info.json Created generic SimpleExtractor class used by both t wordcount.R Created generic SimpleExtractor class used by both t

# **[OLD] RABBITMQ QUEUES**



\*.dataset.file.removed

\*.metadata.added

# **[OLD] RABBITMQ MESSAGE PAYLOAD**

```
"flags": "",
"intermediateId": "5b217f064f0c3a151850cde3",
"host": "http://141.142.211.66:9000/clowder",
"datasetId": "",
"id": "5b217f064f0c3a151850cde3",
"fileSize": "40178",
"filename": "balloons.jpeg",
"secretKey": "r1ek3rs"
}
```

# **INEW! RABBITMQ MESSAGE PAYLOAD**

```
"source": {
    "id": { "resourceType": "'file", "id": "5b63137877c853c019e9f9f4" },
   "extra": {}
"flags": ""
"intermediateId": "5b63137877c853c019e9f9f4",
"host": "http://localhost:9000",
"datasetId": "",
"id": "5b63137877c853c019e9f9f4",
"fileSize": "4393",
"filename": "extractors.json",
"target": "{}",
"secretKey": "f9f2389a-35e5-4ba9-a067-ae32f7e295d9",
"activity": "created",
"routing_key": "clowder.file.application.json"
```

# **INEW! RABBITMQ MESSAGE PAYLOAD**

```
~/Desktop/metadata3.json
"source": {
   "id": { "resourceType": "'file", "id": "5b63211077c853c019e9f9fc" },
   "mimeType": "application/json",
    "extra": {}
"flags": ""
"intermediateId": "5b63211077c853c019e9f9fc",
"host": "http://localhost:9000",
"datasetId": "5b4e5c2b77c8ed6171de3707",
"id": "5b63211077c853c019e9f9fc",
"fileSize": "4393",
"target": {
   "id": { "resourceType": "'dataset", "id": "5b4e5c2b77c8ed6171de3707" },
   "extra": {}
"secretKey": "r1ek3rs",
"activity": "removed",
"routing_key": "clowder.dataset.file.removed"
```

# PROCESSING

(AKA EXTRACTORS)

- File uploaded
- File added to dataset
- File remove from dataset
- Metadata added to file
- Metadata remove from file
- Metadata added to dataset

- Metadata removed from dataset
- File/Dataset manual submission to extractor
- File Batch uploaded

## "NOT EXTRACTORS"

- EXTRACT traditional extractor, typically adds metadata or derived outputs to the triggering file/dataset; default
- PREVIEW create preview for to show on Web UI
- CONVERT primary function is to convert file(s) from source format to another format, combine files, etc.
- ARCHIVE eligible for triggering using Archive/Unarchive buttons, should expect one of those two parameters
- PUBLISH intended to publish files or datasets to external repositories
- WORKFLOW primarily manages workflows, submits external jobs, triggers other extractors, e.g. extractors-rulechecker
- SILENT if in this category, extractor will not send common status messages (e.g. STARTED)

# QUESTIONSP

## **NEXT WEBINAR (OCTOBER)**

- Phone App (Flutter) (Todd Nicholson)
- ???

#### HTTP://CLOWDERFRAMEWORK.ORG/